

$\Rightarrow f$ は凸かつ $f(x, y)$ は連続増加

\Rightarrow 0 階. f は X に凸 $\Rightarrow f(x, y) = 0$ の解 (x, y) の一意 \rightarrow 定まる.

\Rightarrow x と $y = \varphi(x)$ と $\varphi < \infty$.

$$\begin{cases} f(x, \varphi(x)) = 0 \\ \varphi'(x) = b \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} x > 1 \\ x < 1 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} \varphi(x) = b \\ \varphi(x) = b \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} \text{ただし} \\ \text{さらに} \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} \varphi(x) \text{ は連続.} \\ \varphi(x) \text{ は連続.} \end{cases}$$

Step 2.

φ は C^1 級

① (x, y) : 最小形の内部

(s, t) を $(x+s, y+t)$ から最小形に λ と δ により $\varphi < \infty$.

2変数平均値の定理から,

$$f(x+s, y+t) - f(x, y) = s \frac{\partial f}{\partial x}(x+\theta s, y+\theta t) + t \frac{\partial f}{\partial y}(x+\theta s, y+\theta t) \quad (0 < \theta < 1)$$

$$\begin{cases} y = \varphi(x) \\ \lambda = \varphi(x+s) - \varphi(x) & \varphi'(x) \end{cases}$$

$$(左辺) = f(x+s, \varphi(x) + \varphi(x+s) - \varphi(x)) - f(x, \varphi(x))$$

$$= f(x+s, \varphi(x+s)) - f(x, \varphi(x))$$

$$= 0 \quad (\varphi(s) \text{ 任意})$$

$$(右辺) = s \frac{\partial f}{\partial x}(x+\theta s, \varphi(x) + \theta(\varphi(x+s) - \varphi(x)))$$

$$+ t \frac{\partial f}{\partial y}(x+\theta s, \varphi(x) + \theta(\varphi(x+s) - \varphi(x)))$$

$$s \cdot \frac{\partial f}{\partial x}(x+\theta s, \varphi(x) + \theta(\varphi(x+s) - \varphi(x))) + t \frac{\partial f}{\partial y}(x+\theta s, \varphi(x) + \theta(\varphi(x+s) - \varphi(x)))$$

両辺の $\lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \varphi < \infty$.

$$(左辺) = \varphi'(x)$$

$$(右辺) = \varphi'(x) \text{ 連続. } \varphi(x+s) - \varphi(x) \xrightarrow{s \rightarrow 0} 0 \text{ 連続}$$

$$= - \frac{\frac{\partial f}{\partial x}(x, \varphi(x))}{\frac{\partial f}{\partial y}(x, \varphi(x))}$$

\leftarrow 連続 $\therefore \varphi$ は C^1 級