

$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x}(a, b) < 0 \implies c \in I$, 同様 b にも

$\therefore \frac{\partial f}{\partial x}(a, b) = 0$

同様 $\frac{\partial f}{\partial y}(a, b) = 0$

□

定義

$f(x, y) : C^2$ 級 行列 $H_f =$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2} & \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial y} \\ \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial y} & \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2} \end{pmatrix} \quad (2 \times 2 \text{ 行列})$$

$\in \mathbb{R}$ の行列, 2階行列:

Here

$$\det H_f = \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2} \cdot \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2} - \left(\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x \partial y} \right)^2 \neq$$

$$\Delta_{ij} = P_i \cdot c_{ij}$$

定理 3.5.4

$f(x, y) : C^2$ 級 $\frac{\partial f}{\partial x}(a, b) = 0, \frac{\partial f}{\partial y}(a, b) = 0$ かつ

(1) $\det H_f(a, b) > 0$ かつ $\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2}(a, b) > 0$

$\implies f(x, y)$ は (a, b) で極小.

(2) $\det H_f(a, b) > 0$ かつ $\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2}(a, b) < 0$

$\implies f(x, y)$ は (a, b) で極大

(3) $\det H_f(a, b) < 0 \implies f(a, b)$ は極値でない.

(4) $\det H_f(a, b) = 0$ の時, \implies 同定か不定.

極小 $\implies f(a, b) < c$, 極大 $\implies f(a, b) > c$ かつ

(1) 変数 n 個 $f(x) = 0$ の $n-1$ 次方程式 \implies 1階微分方程式 $f'_i = 0$ のとき